

1.

Factor B: Fullness					
Factor A:		Empty	Full		
Weight	Normal	n=20 $\bar{X} = 22$ T=440 SS=1540	n=20 $\bar{X} = 15$ T=330 SS=1270	$T_{normal} = 740$	
	Obese	n=20 $\bar{X} = 17$ T=340 SS=1320	n=20 $\bar{X} = 18$ T=360 SS=1266	$T_{obese} = 700$	
		$T_{empty} = 780$	$T_{full} = 660$		G=1440 N=80 $\sum X^2 = 31836$

$$\bar{X}_t = 18$$

$$(\bar{X}_t)^2 = 324$$

$$N = 80$$

$$N * (\bar{X}_t)^2 = 25920$$

$$\sum X^2 - N * (\bar{X}_t)^2 = 31836 - 25920 = 5916$$

step 1. Build hypotheses

(1) Weight에 따른 차이

$$H1: \mu_{A_{normal}} \neq \mu_{A_{obese}}$$

$$H0: \mu_{A_{normal}} = \mu_{A_{obese}}$$

(2) Fullness에 따른 차이

$$H1: \mu_{B_{empty}} \neq \mu_{B_{full}}$$

$$H0: \mu_{B_{empty}} = \mu_{B_{full}}$$

(3) Weight와 Fullness의 동시영향에 따른 차이

H1: Factor A와 Factor B 간의 상호작용이 존재한다. 즉, 각각의 상태에 따라서 나타나는 평균의 차이가 두 Factor가 갖는 주 효과에 의해서만 설명되지 않고 부가적으로 더 있다.

H0: Factor A와 Factor B 간의 상호작용은 존재하지 않는다. 즉, 각각의 상태에 따라서 나타나는 평균의 차이는 두 Factor가 갖는 주 효과에 의해서만 설명된다.

step 2. Locate the critical range for F-ratio. calculate the df s

$$1. df_{total} = N - 1 = 79$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. df_{within} &= \sum df_{each\ treatment} \\ &= 19 + 19 + 19 + 19 \\ &= 76 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. df_{between} &= k - 1 \text{ (} k \text{ is number of cells)} \\ &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$4. df_A = \text{number of levels of } A - 1 = 1$$

$$5. df_B = \text{number of levels of } B - 1 = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. df_{AxB} &= df_{between} - df_A - df_B \\ &= 3 - 1 - 1 \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

compute F-ratio

SS

$$\begin{aligned} 1. SS_{total} &= \sum X^2 - \frac{G^2}{N} \\ &= 31836 - \frac{1440^2}{80} \\ &= 31836 - 25920 \\ &= 5916 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. SS_{within} &= \sum SS_{each\ treatment} \\ &= 1540 + 1270 + 1320 + 1266 \\ &= 5396 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. SS_{between} &= \sum \frac{T^2}{n} - \frac{G^2}{N} \\ &= \frac{440^2}{20} + \frac{300^2}{20} + \frac{340^2}{20} + \frac{360^2}{20} - \frac{1440^2}{80} \\ &= 9680 + 4500 + 5780 + 6480 - 25920 \\ &= 520 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
4. \quad SS_A &= \sum \frac{(T_A)^2}{n_A} - \frac{G^2}{N} \\
&= \frac{740^2}{40} + \frac{700^2}{40} - \frac{1440^2}{80} \\
&= 13690 + 12250 - 25920 \\
&= 20
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
5. \quad SS_B &= \sum \frac{(T_B)^2}{n_B} - \frac{G^2}{N} \\
&= \frac{780^2}{40} + \frac{660^2}{40} - \frac{1440^2}{80} \\
&= 15210 + 10890 - 25920 \\
&= 180
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
6. \quad SS_{AxB} &= SS_{between} - SS_A - SS_B \\
&= 520 - 20 - 180 \\
&= 320
\end{aligned}$$

MS

$$\begin{aligned}
1. \quad MS_A &= \frac{SS_A}{df_A} = \frac{20}{1} = 20 \\
2. \quad MS_B &= \frac{SS_B}{df_B} = \frac{180}{1} = 180 \\
3. \quad MS_{AxB} &= \frac{SS_{AxB}}{df_{AxB}} = \frac{320}{1} = 320 \\
4. \quad MS_{within} &= \frac{SS_{within}}{df_{within}} = \frac{5396}{76} = 71
\end{aligned}$$

F-ratio

$$\begin{aligned}
1. \quad F_A(1, 76) &= \frac{MS_A}{MS_{within}} = \frac{20}{71} \\
2. \quad F_B(1, 76) &= \frac{MS_B}{MS_{within}} = \frac{180}{71} \\
3. \quad F_{AxB}(1, 76) &= \frac{MS_{AxB}}{MS_{within}} = \frac{320}{71}
\end{aligned}$$

2.

Table 1. Mean number of crackers eaten in each treatment condition			
		Fullness	
		Empty stomach	Full stomach
Weight	Normal	M=22 SD=9.00	M=15 SD=8.18
	Obese	M=17 SD=8.34	M=18 SD=8.16

Table 2. Result				
Source	SS	df	MS	F
Between treatment	520	3	520/3	-
- Factor A (weight)	20	1	20	20/71 \approx 0.28
- Factor B (fullness)	180	1	180	180/71 \approx 2.54
- A x B interaction	320	1	320	320/71 \approx 4.51
Within treatment	5396	76	71	-
Total	5916	79	-	-
weight x fullness factorial design				

3.

$$F_A \text{ critical value } (1, 76) > F_A \text{ calculated value } (1, 76)$$

: 영가설을 부정하지 못하고, 연구가설을 지지하지 못하는 결정을 내린다.

$$F_B \text{ critical value } (1, 76) > F_B \text{ calculated value } (1, 76)$$

: 영가설을 부정하지 못하고, 연구가설을 지지하지 못하는 결정을 내린다.

$$F_{AxB} \text{ critical value } (1, 76) < F_{AxB} \text{ calculated value } (1, 76)$$

: 영가설을 부정하고, 연구가설을 지지하는 결정을 내린다.

4.

Weight에 따른 차이는 없고, Fullness에 따른 차이도 없지만, Weight와 Fullness 간의 상호작용은 존재한다.