Introduction of Digital Data Broadcasting Service in Korea



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#### **Contents**



- What is Data broadcasting?
- Data Broadcasting Standard in Korea
- □ Service Status & Deployment in Korea
- Development Status of Data Broadcasting System in Korea





## What is data broadcasting?



## **Digital Broadcasting**



- The era of digital
  - Digitization of program production and studio systems
  - Transmission digitization
  - Need pertinent technical standards and commercial system production
- □ Provide clearer and sharper, cinema-like pictures as well as multi-channel, CD-quality sound



### **Data Broadcasting Service**



- □ Provides high definition resolution video and high quality sound with rich and useful multimedia contents
- Supports interaction between user and multimedia contents
- □ Therefore, TV will play informational role of the media for the public
  - Killer Applications: T-commerce, T-government, etc.



### What we can play at TV









**Data Broadcasting** 



## Types of Data Broadcasting Service

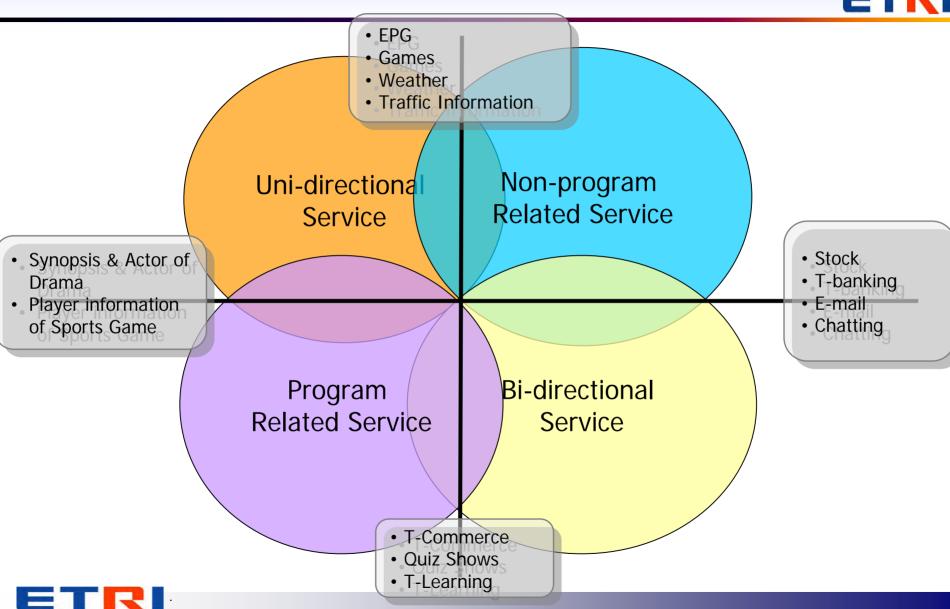


- □ Relationship Between AV Program and Data Application
  - Program Related Data Broadcasting Service
    - Related to AV Program
  - Non Program Related Data Broadcasting Service
    - Irrelevant to AV Program
- Existence of Interaction Channel
  - Uni-directional Data Broadcasting Service
    - Downloads data applications through Broadcasting network channel
  - Bi-directional Data Broadcasting Service
    - Downloads data applications through Broadcasting channel network and Uploads user responses through Interaction (or return or back) channel network



#### Relationship between Data Application Types





#### **Program Related Data Service**





Player information of Soccer Game

#### Questions of Quiz Show for a user





#### Non-program Related Data Service





Initial Menu for News, Game, Traffic Information of Talk Show

**News Information of Talk Show** 





#### **Uni-directional Data Service**













#### **Bi-directional Data Service**













# **Data broadcasting Standard**



# Data broadcasting Standard of World Wide

	ATSC-ACAP	OCAP	DVB-MHP	ARIB-BML	
Region	North America	North America (Cable)	Europe	Japan	
Abbreviation	•Advanced Common Application Platform	•OpenCable Common Application Platform	•Multimedia Home Platform	•Broadcasting Markup Language	
Standardization Body & Status	<ul><li>ATSC-T3/S2</li><li>ATSC Proposed Standard</li></ul>	<ul><li>CableLabs</li><li>SCTE(Society of Cable Television Engineers) adopt</li></ul>	•DVB-MHP •ETSI approval	•ARIB (Association of Radio Industries and Business)	
Contents	<ul><li>Java</li><li>XDML(optional)</li></ul>	•Java base on MHP	<ul><li>Java</li><li>DVB- HTML(optional)</li></ul>	•BML	



## Data Broadcasting Standards in Korea

- Standardization strategy of data broadcasting in Korea
  - Open and global standard
  - Reusability of contents in any broadcasting network
  - Extensibility for the advanced broadcasting technology in the future
  - Flexibility for the market needs
- Adoption of open & global standards
  - Terrestrial: ACAP (Followed by ATSC DASE)
  - □ Satellite: MHP (2001)
  - Cable: OCAP (2002)





# **Service Status & Deployment**



#### **Broadcasters in Korea**



#### **Terrestrial**

#### **Television**

Service provider: 11
 (KBS1.2, MBC, EBS, MBC, SBS...)

• Station: 110

#### Radio

• Service provider : 12 (KBS, MBC, SBS, EBS...)

· Station: 242

#### Cable/Satellite

#### Cable

• MSO: 12(SO 75)

• DMC : 5(SO 65)

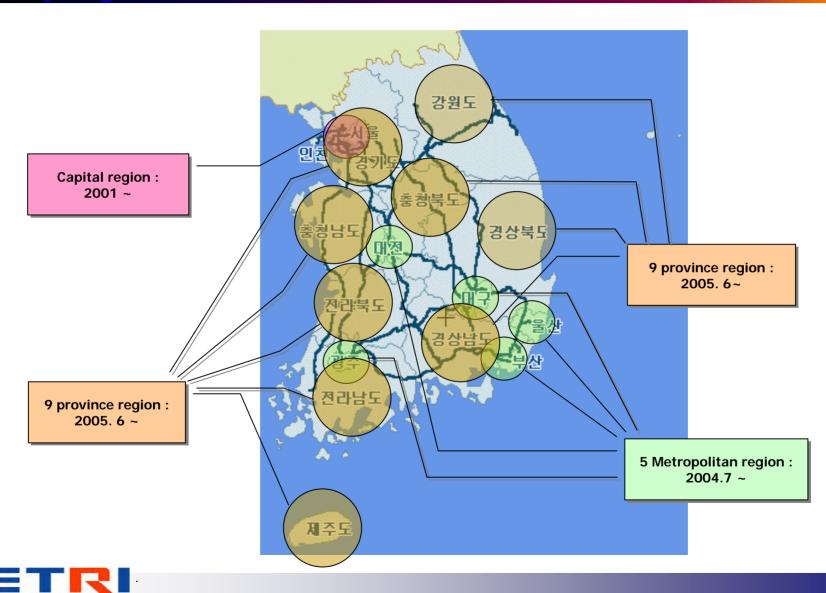
#### **Satellite**

Service provider: 1(Skylife)



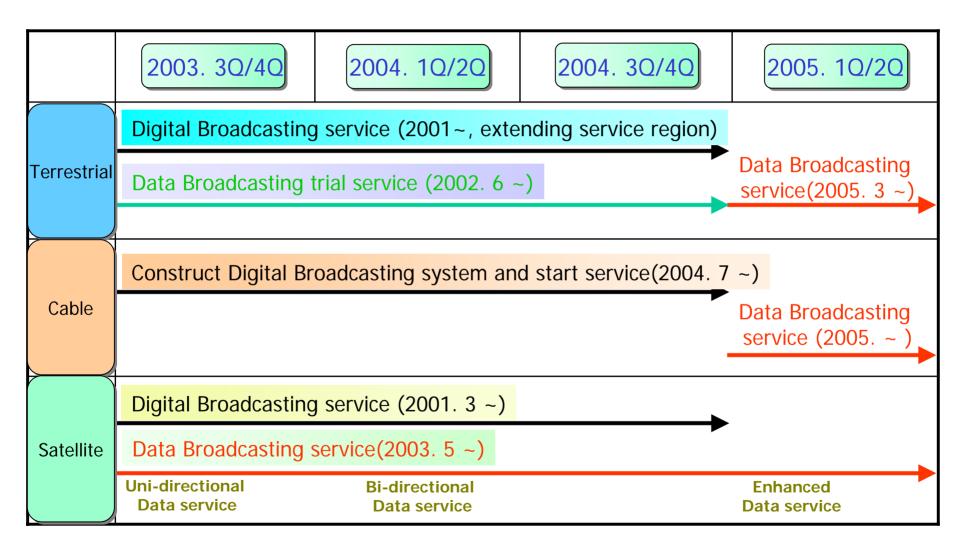
# Terrestrial digital broadcasting service deployment schedule in Korea





# Data broadcasting service deployment schedule in Korea







## **Broadcasting Service in Korea**



- □ Terrestrial data broadcasting service
  - □ DASE trial service was successfully carried out in 2002 FIFA Korea/Japan WorldCup Game and 2002 Pusan ASIAN game
    - World-first data broadcasting service based on DASE
    - Participants
      - Broadcasters: KBS, MBC, SBS, EBS
      - Transmission System Developer : Aircode, Alticast
      - Application Authoring Company : Aircode
      - Settop-box Manufacturer : Samsung, LG, Daewoo
      - Research Institute : ETRI
  - Transition from DASE to ACAP has almost been completed
    - Construction of Data Broadcasting system is almost completed.
    - ACAP trial service has been performing on air by KBS and EBS since 2004 2Q.
    - Commercial launch based on ACAP targeting March, 2005



### 2002 WorldCup application





When 2002
Screen HD, 16:9
Key Real time update
Update
Game included
Enhanced application









### 2002 Pusan Asian Game application





Project **2002 Asian game application** 

When **2002** 

Screen **HD**, **16:9** 

Key **real time** points **status update** 

□ Enhanced application







### 2003 Universiad





Project 2003 Universiad

**KBS** 

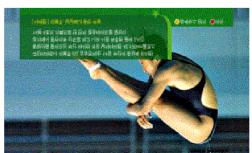
When **2002** 

Screen **HD**, **16:9** 

Key Real time points update

☐ Enhanced application









## **Broadcasting Service in Korea**



- □ Cable data broadcasting service
  - Construction of Digital Broadcasting system is in progress
  - Digital Broadcasting service will be started in the end of 2004
  - Data Broadcasting trial service based on OCAP started in 2004 4Q and Commercial service in 2005
- Satellite data broadcasting service
  - SkyLife provides SkyTouch more than 20 data broadcasting services in portal, based on MHP since 2003
    - Uni-directional service provided in 2003
    - Bi-directional service provided in 2004 1Q
  - Enhanced Data Broadcasting service will be started in 2005
    - Program connected data service (Drama summary, ...)
    - Participative data service (Voting, Quiz show, ...)
    - Other (Shopping, Game, Betting, Chatting, ...)

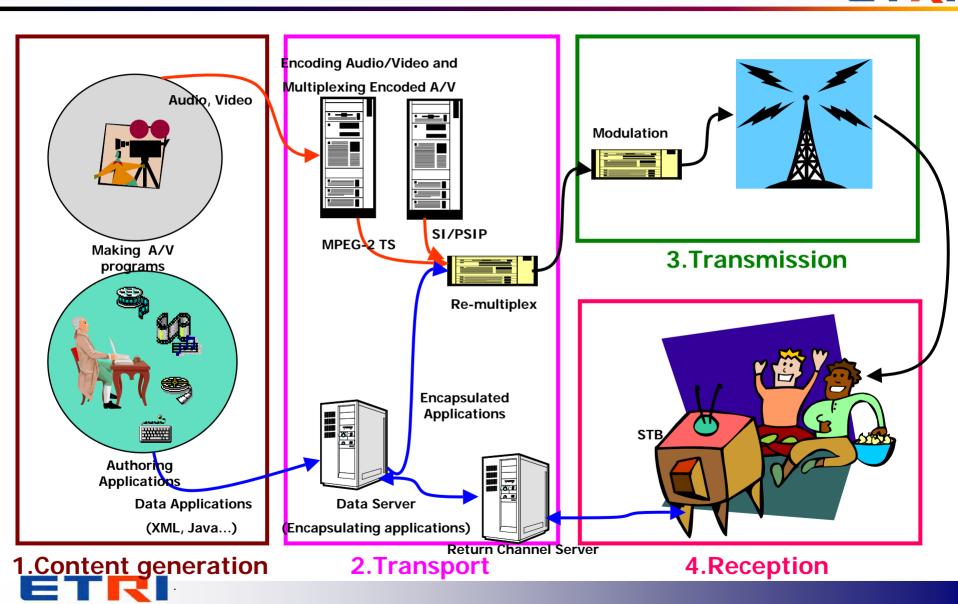




## Development status of Data Broadcasting System in Korea



# Overview of Data Broadcasting System<sub>ETRI</sub>



#### **ITV Solution Vendors in Korea**



- ☐ Middleware (ACAP, OCAP, MHP)
  - □ Alticast, Samsung Electronics, LG Electronics, I-Set
- □ ITV H/E
  - Aircode, Alticast
- Authoring Tool
  - Aircode, Alticast
- □ SI/PSIP Server
  - Aircode, Alticast
- □ STB
  - Samsung Electronics, LG Electronics, Humax, Joohong, etc.



# Issues of retransmission for terrestrial data broadcasting service over cable in Korea **ETR**

- Video resolution
  - □ Terrestrial(HD) → Cable(HD): Possible
  - □ Terrestrial(HD) → Cable(SD): Possible
    - down-converting
- Data resolution
  - $\Box$  Terrestrial(HD)  $\rightarrow$  Cable(HD): Possible
    - Should consider OOB RC/DSG RC and monitor application on cable data broadcasting environment
  - □ Terrestrial(HD) → Cable(SD): Impossible
- Middle specification
  - □ Terrestrial(ACAP) → Cable(OCAP): Possible
    - ACAP and OCAP are based on GEM
    - But, ACAP is still a proposed standard and not yet verified on field
- EPG specification
  - □ Terrestrial(PSIP) → Cable(PSIP): Possible
    - must be converted TVCT with CVCT
  - □ Terrestrial(PSIP) → Cable(SI): Impossible
    - except for a profile-6 of cable SI



## ETRI Trial Retransmission for terrestrial

- Assumption of trial retransmission for ACAP terrestrial data broadcasting service over cable
  - Audio, video and data are same between terrestrial and cable
  - System Information uses only PSIP on both of terrestrial and cable
    - In-Band (optional) : cable PSIP
      - Only VCT (Virtual Channel Table) of PSIP make a difference between terrestrial and cable

Table	Required for Broadcast?	Required for Cable?		
STT				
MGT				
VCT	(TVCT)	(CVCT)		
RRT		1		
EIT	(EIT-0, -1, -2, -3) (all others optional)	optional		
ETT	optional	optional		

- Out-Of-Band (mandatory) : cable SI
  - Cable SI is different with PSIP of terrestrial except only for profile-6 of Cable SI



#### **Trial Retransmission of ETRI**



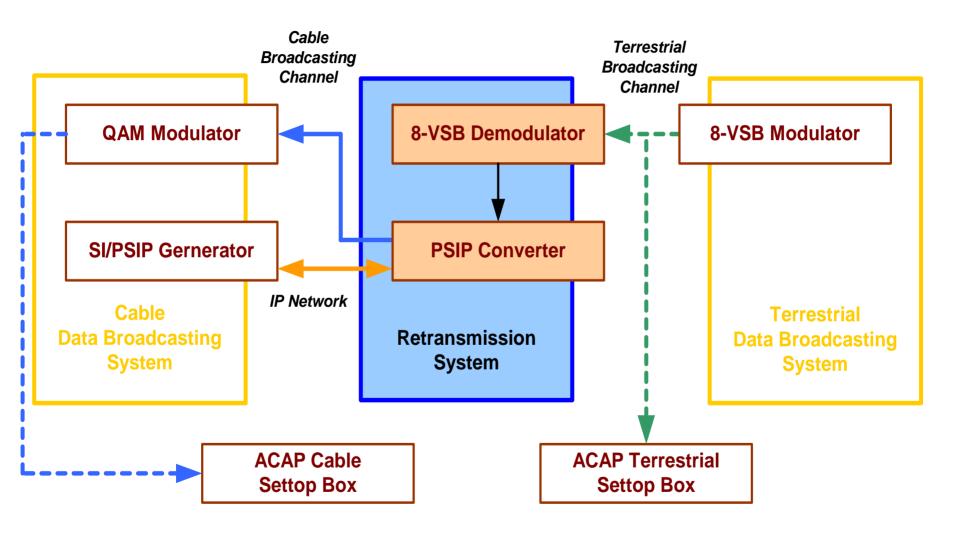
#### Profiles for cable SI

		Profile 1	Profile 2	Profile 3	Profile 4	Profile 5	Profile 6
Table Section	table ID	Baseline	Revision Detection	Parental Advisory	Standard EPG Data	Combin- ation	PSIP only (a)
Network Information Table	0xC2						
Carrier Definition Subtable		M	M	М	M	М	-
Modulation Mode Subtable		M	M	M	M	M	-
Network Text Table	0xC3						
Source Name Subtable		0	0	0	M	M	-
Short-form Virtual Channel Table	0xC4						
Virtual Channel Map		M	M	М	M	M	-
Defined Channels Map		M	M	M	M	M	-
Inverse Channel Map		0	0	0	0	0	-
System Time Table	0xC5	M	M	М	M	M	M
Master Guide Table	0xC7	1	-	(b)	M	М	M
Rating Region Table	0xCA	-	-	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Long-form Virtual Channel Table	0xC9	1	-	-	-	М	M
Aggregate Event Information Table	0xD6	,	-	-	M	М	M
Aggregate Extended Text Table	0xD7	-	-	-	0	0	0



# Structural diagram of Retransmission system for terrestrial data broadcasting service







#### **Trial Retransmission of ETRI**



#### ■ I/O interface specification

	Input	Output	Note
AV	MPEG-2 Video & AC3 Audio	MPEG-2 Video & AC3 Audio	Bypass
Data	ACAP Contents	ACAP Contents	Bypass
EPG	Terrestrial PSIP	Cable PSIP & SI	Necessary to convert

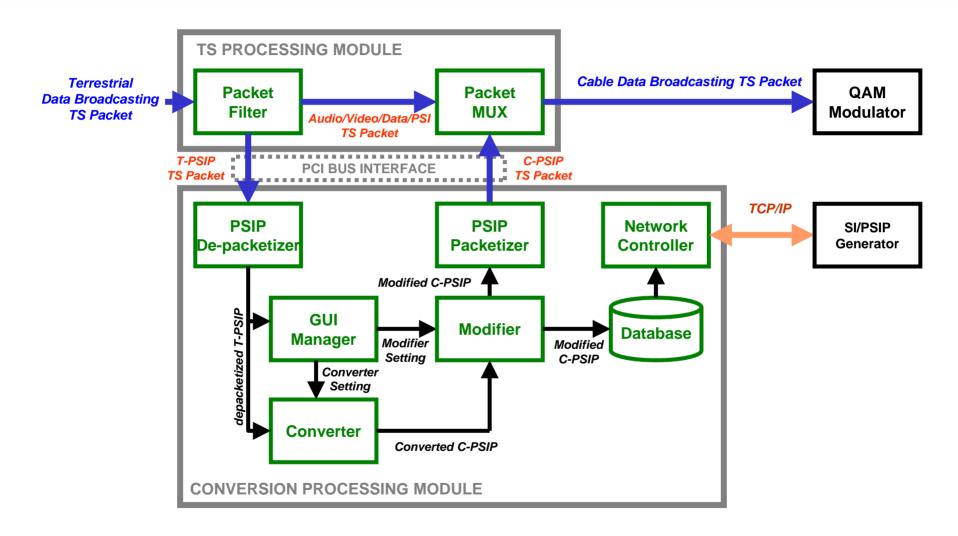
#### ■ Description of sub-modules

- 8-VSB Demodulator
  - Extract MPEG-2 TS on a terrestrial broadcasting channel
  - Interface
    - Input: 8-VSB (ATSC), Output: DVB-ASI
- PSIP Converter
  - Edit and convert a channel information of PSIP in real-time (Ex: TVCT → CVCT)
  - Edit AV events and data events (Ex: start time, duration time and so on)
  - Interface
    - Input: DVB-ASI (ATSC), Output: DVB-ASI or TCP/IP



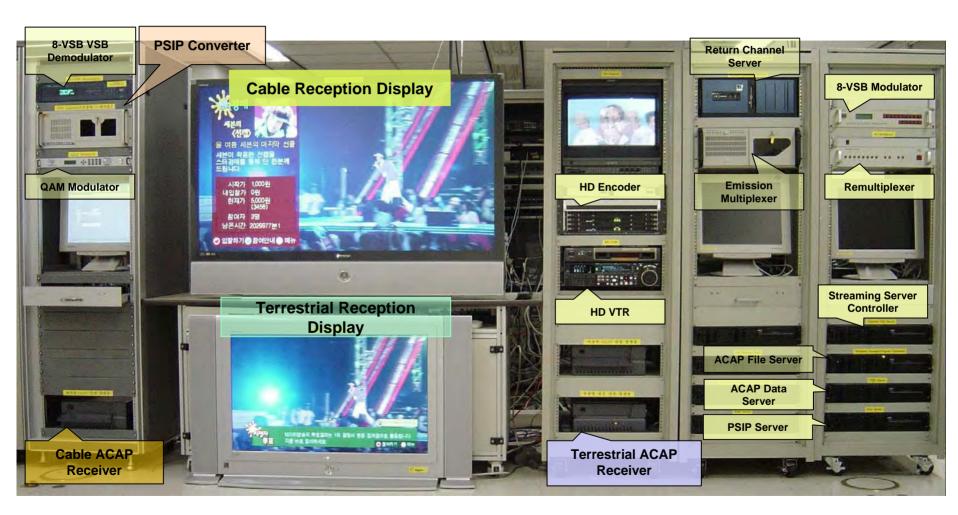
#### **PSIP Converter**







# ETRI Test-bed for ACAP Data Broadcasting System ETRI





#### Conclusion



- □ Data broadcasting service can easily provide everyone more rich and useful information in Digital Broadcasting Era
- □ On many manufacturers, broadcasters, institute participating in development of data broadcasting technology, It has been continuing and improving since 2001
- □ The digital broadcasting service of KOREA is in very stable stage and will provide more various types of service in the next year
- □ As the convergence between data broadcasting service and other service goes on, we can consider to accomplish new service (anytime, anywhere etc on)





## **Snapshots of Data Service**



### **KBS**: T-Commerce mobile download





Project **T-Commerce** 

2003

mobile download

When

Screen **HD**, **16:9** 

Key points

purchasing mobile contents through return

path

□ Enhanced application







#### **KBS: Interactive Quiz Show**





Project KBS interactive

quiz

When **2003** 

Screen **HD**, **16:9** 

points enhanced







#### **KBS: Poll-Entertainment**





Project KBS: Poll-

**Entertainment** 

**KBS** 

When **2003** 

Screen **HD**, **16:9** 

Key Poll points application

application with

return required

☐ Enhanced application



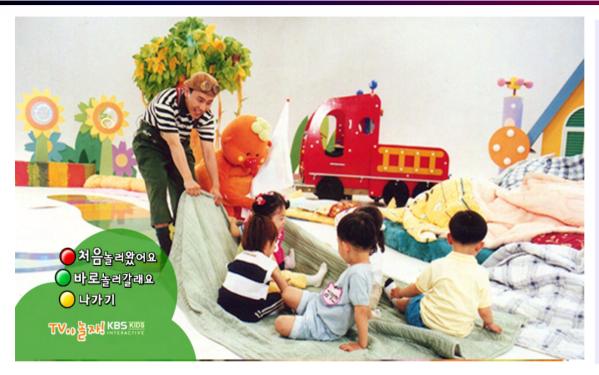






#### **KBS**: Education





Project KBS interactive

education

When **2003** 

Screen **HD**, **16:9** 

Key Personal points education

☐ Managing Return path personal information

□ Enhanced application









#### Skylife: Kid I TV channel (Satellite; MHP)







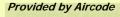




**Project KIDi** contents When 2002~ SD, 4:3 Screen

Key ■ Virtual channel points application

☐ for kids





SkyT

# Skylife: T-Commerce, real time purchase, currently on air test (Satellite; MHP)











Project **Hyundai** 

homeshopping

(Sky T) /
Interactive
contents

When **2003** 

Screen SD, 4:3

Key **Virtual channel** points **application** 

Provided by Aircode

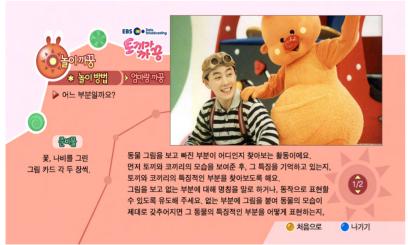


#### **EBS**: Program Related Data Service













#### **EBS: Bi-directional Data Service**















# Thank you.

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